# State of California AIR RESOURCES BOARD

EXECUTIVE ORDER D-161-18

Relating to Exemptions Under Section 27156

of the Vehicle Code

GALE BANKS ENGINEERING
"TURBOCHARGER SYSTEM MODEL 6.2G"

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Air Resources Board by Section 27156 of the Vehicle Code; and

Pursuant to the authority vested in the undersigned by Sections 39515 and 39516 of the Health and Safety Code and Executive Order G-45-5;

IT IS ORDERED AND RESOLVED: That the installation of the add-on Turbocharger System Model 6.2G manufactured by Gale Banks Engineering of 546 Duggan Avenue, Azusa, CA 91702, using a Rotomaster Turbocharger Model No. T04B with an A/R rating of 1.0 has been found not to reduce the effectiveness of required motor vehicle pollution control devices and, therefore, is exempt from the prohibitions of Section 27156 of the Vehicle Code for 1982 through 1991 model year Chevrolet/GMC 6.2L heavy-duty diesel vehicles.

Modifications to the OEM emission related parts due to the installation of the turbocharger system include replacement of the OEM exhaust system with a 3" diameter exhaust system and an air cleaner assembly.

This exemption shall not apply to any device, apparatus, or mechanism advertised, offered for sale or sold with, or installed on, a motor vehicle prior to or concurrent with transfer to an ultimate purchaser.

This Executive Order is valid provided that installation instructions for this turbocharger system will not recommend tuning the vehicle to specifications different from those submitted by the system manufacturer.

Changes made to the design or operating conditions of the turbocharger system, as exempted by the Air Resources Board, that adversely affect the performance of a vehicle's pollution control system shall invalidate this Executive Order.

Marketing of this system using an identification other than that shown in this Executive Order or marketing of this system for an application other than those listed in this Executive Order shall be prohibited unless prior approval is obtained from the Air Resources Board. Exemption of a turbocharger system shall not be construed as exemption to sell, offer for sale, or advertise any component of a kit as an individual device.

This Executive Order does not constitute any opinion as to the effect the use of this turbocharger system may have on any warranty either expressed or implied by the vehicle manufacturer.

THIS EXECUTIVE ORDER DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CERTIFICATION, ACCREDITATION, APPROVAL, OR ANY OTHER TYPE OF ENDORSEMENT BY THE AIR RESOURCES BOARD OF ANY CLAIMS OF THE APPLICANT CONCERNING ANTI-POLLUTION BENEFITS OR ANY ALLEGED BENEFITS OF THE GALE BANKS ENGINEERING TURBOCHARGER SYSTEM MODEL 6.2G FOR INSTALLATION ON CHEVROLET/GMC VEHICLES POWERED BY A 6.2 LITER HEAVY-DUTY DIESEL ENGINE.

No claim of any kind, such as "Approved by the Air Resources Board" may be made with respect to the action taken herein in any advertising or other oral or written communication.

Section 17500 of the Business and Professions Code makes untrue or misleading advertising unlawful, and Section 17534 makes violation punishable as a misdemeanor.

Section 43644 of the Health and Safety Code provides as follows:

"43644, (a) No person shall install, sell, offer for sale, or advertise, or, except in an application to the state board for certification of a device, represent, any device as a motor vehicle pollution control device for use on any used motor vehicle unless that device has been certified by the state board. No person shall sell, offer for sale, advertise, or represent any motor vehicle pollution control device as a certified device which, in fact, is not a certified device. Any violation of this subdivision is a misdemeanor."

Any apparent violation of the conditions of this Executive Order will be submitted to the Attorney General of California for such action as he deems advisable.

Executive Order D-161-15, dated August 9, 1989, is superseded and of no further force and effect.

Executed at El Monte, California, this 267

1

day of September, 1990.

R.B. Summerfield
Assistant Division Chief
Mobile Source Division

### State of California AIR RESOURCES BOARD

EVALUATION OF GALE BANKS ENGINEERING ADD-ON TURBOCHARGER SYSTEM MODEL 6.2G FOR EXEMPTION FROM THE PROHIBITIONS OF VEHICLE CODE SECTION 27156 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2222, TITLE 13, OF THE CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS

#### State of California AIR RESOURCES BOARD

FOR EXEMPTION FROM THE PROHIBITIONS OF VEHICLE CODE SECTION 27156

IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2222, TITLE 13, OF THE

CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS

by

Mobile Source Division State of California Air Resources Board 9528 Telstar Avenue El Monte, CA 91731

(This report has been reviewed by staff of the California Air Resources Board and approved for publication. Approval does not signify that the contents necessarily reflect the views and policies of the Air Resources Board, nor does mention of trade names or commercial products constitute endorsement or recommendation for use.)

#### SUMMARY

Gale Banks Engineering (Banks) has requested an update to Executive Order D-161-15, which exempts their Turbocharger System Model 6.2G from the prohibitions in Vehicle Code Section 27156 for 1982-1990 model year Chevrolet/GMC 6.2L heavy-duty diesel vehicles. Banks has requested that the exemption be updated to include the 1991 model year Chevrolet/GMC vehicles powered by a 6.2L heavy-duty diesel engine.

Since the 1991 model year 6.2L Chevrolet/GMC heavy-duty diesel engine is carried over from the previous year for which the turbocharger system has been exempted, and no modifications have been made to the Turbocharger System Model 6.2G, the staff believes that the add-on turbocharger system will have no adverse effect on exhaust emissions from the engine for which the exemption update is requested.

The staff recommends that Banks be granted an update as requested and that Executive Order D-161-18 be issued.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

		<u>Page Number</u>
SUMMARY		i
CONTENTS		ii
Ī.	INTRODUCTION	1
II.	CONCLUSION	1
III.	RECOMMENDATION	1
IV.	TURBOCHARGER KIT DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION	1
٧.	DISCUSSION	2

EVALUATION OF GALE BANKS ENGINEERING ADD-ON TURBOCHARGER SYSTEM MODEL 6.2G
FOR EXEMPTION FROM THE PROHIBITIONS OF VEHICLE CODE SECTION 27156
IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2222, TITLE 13, OF THE
CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Gale Banks Engineering (Banks) of 546 Duggan Avenue, Azusa, California 91702, has requested an update to Executive Order (E.O) D-161-15 dated August 9, 1990. The E.O. D-161-15 exempts the Banks' Turbocharger System Model 6.2G from the prohibitions of Vehicle Code (VC) Section 27156 for the 1982-1990 model-year Chevrolet/GMC 6.2L heavy-duty diesel vehicles. Banks has requested that the exemption be updated to include the 1991 model year Chevrolet/GMC vehicles powered by a 6.2L engine.

#### II. CONCLUSIONS

Since the 1991 model year 6.2L Chevrolet/GMC heavy-duty diesel engine is carried over from the previous year for which the turbocharger system has been exempted, and no modifications have been made to the Turbocharger System Model 6.2G, the staff believes that the add-on turbocharger system will have no adverse effect on exhaust emissions from the engine for which the exemption update is requested.

#### III. RECOMMENDATION

The staff recommends that Banks be granted an update as requested and the Executive Order D-161-18 be issued.

#### IV. TURBOCHARGER KIT DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION

The purpose of the Banks turbocharger system is to increase the power output of the engine by compressing the intake charge to pressures above that of the atmosphere.

This increased pressure allows a greater charge density to enter the combustion chamber and increases the volumetric efficiency of the engine. The maximum fuel delivery is slightly increased to maintain proper air-fuel ratios when the turbocharger is providing positive manifold pressure (boost). Maximum positive manifold pressure is limited to 10 psi by the size of the turbine and the compressor. The maximum engine speed is regulated by the original equipment manufacturer (OEM) fuel injection governor. Controlling the maximum engine speed also controls the maximum engine turbine speed and corresponding boost pressure.

The major components of the kit include a 1.0 air ratio (A/R) Rotomaster Model No. TO4B turbocharger, custom intake adaptors, 3" diameter exhaust pipe, air cleaner assembly, brackets, hoses and the hardware necessary to complete the installation. Modification to the OEM emission related parts due to the installation of the turbocharger system include replacement of the air cleaner assembly and replacement of the OEM exhaust system with a 3" diameter exhaust system.

#### V. <u>DISCUSSION</u>

The applicant is making the add-on Turbocharger System Model 6.2G available for the 1991 model year Chevrolet/GMC vehicles powered by a 6.2L heavy-duty diesel engine. The applicant claims that no modifications to the system are necessary for installation on 1991 model year applicable vehicles. Certification documents show that the 1991 model year 6.2L Chevrolet/GMC heavy-duty diesel engine is carried over from the previous year for which the turbocharger system has been exempted.

Based on these considerations, the staff believes that the add-on turbocharger system will have no adverse effect on the vehicles/engines for which the exemption update is requested and no additional testing is required.